

Skinvisible, Inc. (OTC BB: SKVI) – Positive start in 2009 after an uneventful second half of 2008

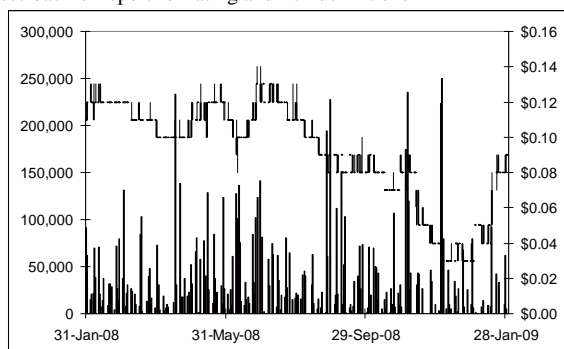
Sector/Industry: Healthcare/Biotech/Pharma

www.skinvisible.com

Market Data (as of February 2, 2009)

| | |
|---------------|---------------------|
| Current Price | US\$0.09 |
| Fair Value | US\$0.65 (↓) |
| Rating* | B UY |
| Risk* | 4 (Speculative) |
| 52 Week Range | US\$0.03 – US\$0.14 |
| Shares O/S | 84.65 mm |
| Market Cap | US\$7.62 mm |
| Current Yield | N/A |
| P/E (forward) | N/A |
| P/B | N/A |
| YoY Return | -30.8% |
| YoY OTCBB | N/A |

*see back of report for rating and risk definitions



Q3-2008 Highlights

- Skinvisible was fairly quiet in the second half of 2008, after making good progress in the first half of 2008, by licensing out three of its acne formulations.
- The company started 2009 on a positive note by signing a joint marketing and development agreement with Cambrex Corporation, (NYSE: CBM) a leading provider of products and services to the pharmaceutical industry.
- In July 2008, the company announced the successful development of a sunscreen combining the active ingredient avobenzone (trade name Parsol® 1789) with Invisicare. Skinvisible's sunscreens with Invisicare achieved eight hours of photostability with minimal degradation, while most products only offer two to four hours of protection.
- The company announced the appointment of Dr. Geert Cauwenbergh to head its International Advisory Board. Dr. Cauwenbergh has vast international experience in the dermatology market including research, development and the successful commercialization of pharmaceutical products with Barrier Therapeutics, Johnson and Johnson and Janssen Pharmaceutica.
- Skinvisible has 26 different active ingredients targeting nine different applications; 25 of them are currently available to be licensed. We had mentioned in our previous reports that, although management is actively trying to license their products, it is very important for investors to understand that it can be a very time consuming process, and therefore, requires patience. We continue to believe that Invisicare®, because of its advantages over other delivery platforms, has the potential to generate significant interest in the industry as it gets more exposure, and as more products are licensed out.
- Most of the revenues in the first nine months of FY2008 came from the recognition of unearned licensing revenues recorded in previous years. Our models indicate that the company will have to raise close to \$1.5 million in the next 12 months to fund its operations and working capital. However, this estimate will change if the company signs an agreement with significant upfront licensing fees.

Key Financial Data (FYE - December 31)

| (US\$) | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008E | 2009E |
|-----------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Revenue | 850,280 | 691,452 | 777,685 | 753,700 | 852,180 |
| Net Income | (1,031,151) | (2,097,604) | (1,606,922) | (1,610,773) | (1,159,518) |
| EPS | (0.02) | (0.03) | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.01) |
| Cash | 30,729 | 50,070 | 63,168 | 8,662 | 873 |
| Working Capital | (941,096) | (1,043,664) | (644,277) | (321,422) | (222,229) |
| Total Assets | 1,271,495 | 887,191 | 712,841 | 387,543 | 407,165 |
| Total Debt | - | 25,728 | 140,251 | 127,368 | 127,368 |

Skinvisible, Inc. is a research and development company that has formulated and patented innovative polymer delivery technology and compositions for topical skin applications. Its primary objective and focus is to license its patented polymer delivery technology (Invisicare®) and sell its trademarked polymer delivery vehicles and formulated products to established dermatological, medical, cosmetic, cosmeceutical and skincare brand manufacturers.

Uneventful second half of 2008

Skinvisible was fairly quiet in the second half of 2008, after making good progress in the first half of 2008, by licensing out three of its acne formulations. In January 2008, the company signed an agreement with Panalab Internacional S.A. for their anti-acne product formulated with Adapalene (licensed territories - Argentina, Brazil and Chile), and in May 2008, the company signed an agreement with Embil Pharmaceutical Co. Ltd. for products formulated with the active ingredients Clindamycine HCL and Retinoic Acid (licensed territories – six countries in Eastern Europe and three in South East Asia). Skinvisible has not announced the specifics of the agreements (such as development fees, licensing fees, and royalties) so as not to influence their other potential negotiations. The financial statements for the period ended September 2008, did not show any receipt of any significant licensing fees.

Skinvisible currently has 26 different active ingredients targeting nine different applications; 25 of them are currently available to be licensed (see table below).

| Category | Active Ingredients | Rx/OTC/Cosmetic | Availability | Patent Status |
|---|--------------------|-----------------|--------------|------------------|
| 1 Acne ¹ | 4 | Rx/OTC | 4 | Pending |
| 2 Analgesics | 2 | OTC | 2 | Pending |
| 3 Anti-aging | 1 | Cosmetic | 1 | Pending |
| 4 Anti-fungal | 3 | Rx/OTC | 3 | Pending |
| 5 Anti-inflammatory | 4 | Rx/OTC | 3 | Pending |
| 6 Antimicrobial Hand Sanitizing Lotion ^{2,3} | 3 | OTC | 3 | Approved for two |
| 7 Other Skin/Hair | 3 | Cosmetic | 3 | Pending |
| 8 Moisturizers | 4 | Rx/OTC/Cosmetic | 4 | Pending |
| 9 UVA/UVB Sunscreen | 2 | OTC | 2 | Pending |
| Total | 26 | | 25 | |

1. Licensed out two active ingredients to Embil (6 countries in eastern Europe and 3 countries in S.E.Asia)

Licensed out one active ingredient to Panalab (three countries in S.America)

2. One of the active ingredients is chlorhexidine which is approved for sale in Canada. The company is in discussions with consultants in the US, China and the EU for regulatory approval.

3. Two of the three active ingredients are already licensed in North America

We had mentioned in our previous reports that, although management is in discussions with several industry players to license their products, it is very important for investors to understand that it can be a very time consuming process, and therefore, requires patience. We continue to believe that Invisicare®, because of its advantages over other delivery platforms, has the potential to generate significant interest in the industry as it gets more exposure, and as more products are licensed out.

Positive start in 2009 - Signs agreement with Cambrex

On January 22, 2009, the company announced that it had signed a joint marketing and development agreement with Cambrex Corporation, (NYSE: CBM – Market Capitalization – \$100 million; Revenues in 2007: \$252 million) a leading provider of products and services to the pharmaceutical industry.

The agreement provides for research and development into acne formulations based on Skinvisible's Invisicare technology and benzoyl peroxide manufactured by Cambrex. In addition, Skinvisible announced that its own new series of benzoyl peroxide with Invisicare formulations are now available for licensing. We believe this agreement is very positive for the company, and supports our positive outlook on the company's Invisicare® technology.

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Other developments since our previous report

Offers 8 Hour Photostability for Parsol® 1789 - In July 2008, the company announced the successful development of a sunscreen combining the active ingredient avobenzone (trade name Parsol® 1789) with Invisicare. According to the company, Avobenzone is one of only two UVA sunscreens approved in the US, and is on the FDA's Category I sunscreen list, as it offers broad-range UVA protection and helps protect the skin against the harmful effects of the sun.

Skinvisible's sunscreens with Invisicare achieved eight hours of photostability with minimal degradation, while most products only offer two to four hours of protection. In addition, Invisicare holds ingredients like avobenzone on the skin for extended periods of time, while resisting wash-off and perspiration. Skinvisible is now trying to license this product.

Appoints Dr. Geert Cauwenbergh to Its International Advisory Board – In November 2008, the company announced the appointment of Geert Cauwenbergh, PhD, to head its International Advisory Board. A brief biography of Dr. Cauwenbergh, as provided by the company, follows:

Dr. Cauwenbergh has vast international experience in the dermatology market including research, development and the successful commercialization of pharmaceutical products with Barrier Therapeutics, Johnson and Johnson and Janssen Pharmaceutica. In 2001 he founded Barrier Therapeutics, raising over \$250 million in venture capital as well as a listing on the NASDAQ stock exchange. He developed a portfolio of dermatology products, taking the company to annual sales exceeding \$45 million until it was recently acquired by Stiefel Laboratories, Inc.

In August Dr. Cauwenbergh took on the role of CEO of RHEI Pharmaceuticals, a specialty pharmaceutical company with operations in Belgium, the U.S. and China. Dr. Cauwenbergh has authored over 100 publications and co-authored several books. He received his Ph.D. in Medical Sciences from the Catholic University of Leuven, Faculty of Medicine, in Belgium.

Review of Q3 Results

Q3-2008 revenues were up 10% YOY, increasing from \$0.22 million to \$0.24 million. In the nine month period, revenues were down by 4% YOY, from \$0.60 million to \$0.58 million. Most of the revenues came through the recognition of unearned licensing revenues recorded in previous years. We believe, the decrease in revenues from polymer sales was one of the reasons for the drop in revenues for the nine-month period in FY2008.

As the company has not received any significant licensing fees during FY2006 – 08, unearned licensing fees (in its balance sheet) dropped from \$0.98 million at the end of FY2005, to \$0.15 million at the end of Q3-2008. Therefore, unless the company receives significant licensing or development fees in FY2009, the company's revenues will drop YOY in FY2009. Our revenue forecast for FY2009, is based on the assumption that the company will receive licensing and production development fees from the acne formulations that were recently licensed out.

The company continued to report high gross margins as most of the reported revenues came through the recognition of unearned licensing revenues, which have zero associated COGS. Gross margins in Q3-2008, and the nine-month period of FY2008, were 96% and 97%, respectively, versus 78% and 83% in the comparable periods in the previous year.

We have revised our revenue forecasts because of the slower than expected progress. Our revised revenue forecasts for FY2008, and FY2009, are \$0.75 million (down from \$1.17 million) and \$0.85 million (down from \$1.82 million), respectively.

Selling, General and Administrative expenses (SG&A) in Q3 dropped YOY from \$0.47 million to \$0.38 million. In the nine month period, SG&A costs increased from \$1.16 million to \$1.23 million. In the nine month period, EBITDA was (\$1.05 million) in FY2008 versus (\$0.76 million) in FY2007.

Revised EPS Forecasts: Net losses in Q3-2008 were \$0.24 million (EPS: -\$0.00) versus \$0.47 million (EPS: -\$0.01) in Q3-2007. In the nine month period, net losses increased YOY from \$1.17 million to \$1.37 million (EPS: -\$0.02). Our revised EPS forecasts for FY2008, and FY2009, are net losses of \$1.61 million (EPS: -\$0.02) and \$1.16 million (EPS: -\$0.01), respectively, down from \$1.08 million and \$0.64 million, respectively.

Cash flows and Cash position

The company spent \$0.70 million on operations and nil in capital expenditures for the first nine months of FY2008. These were funded by cash on hand, the issuance of common shares, and convertible notes payables.

Skinvisible's cash position dropped, as a result, from \$63,168 at the end of FY2007, to \$15,095 at the end of Q3-2008. The working capital deficit dropped from \$0.64 million at the end of FY2007, to \$0.50 million at the end of Q3-2008, primarily because of the \$0.30 million drop in unearned revenues. The company has no long-term debt. The table below shows a summary of the company's cash and liquidity position.

| | 2004A | 2005A | 2006A | 2007A | Q3-2008 |
|---------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-------------|-----------|-----------|
| Working Capital (in C\$) | (721,254) | (941,096) | (1,043,664) | (644,277) | (499,030) |
| Current Ratio | 0.26 | 0.21 | 0.09 | 0.40 | 0.37 |
| Debt / Capital | 0.0% | 0.0% | -10.9% | -64.7% | -56.8% |
| Debt / Equity | 0.0% | 0.0% | -9.8% | -39.3% | -36.2% |
| Interest Coverage Ratio (EBIT)* | - | - | - | - | - |

* Has yet to report positive EBIT

At the end of Q3-2008, the company had \$0.32 million in accounts payables (current liabilities), however, cash + accounts receivables at the end of Q3-2008 were only \$0.03 million. However, the company has maintained a high accounts payable relative to its cash + accounts receivables position in previous years, and they have paid off portions of their accounts payables by issuing shares. As the company is currently not generating positive cash

flows, the company will have to raise additional capital through debt or equity, receive significant licensing/product development fees, or issue shares to pay off its current accounts payables.

Our models indicate that the company will have to raise close to \$1.5 million in the next 12 months to fund its operations and working capital. However, this estimate will change if the company signs an agreement with significant upfront licensing fees in 2009, or pays down its debt by issuing shares.

Stock Options and Warrants

At the end of Q3-2008, the company had 5.57 million stock options (weighted average exercise price of \$0.17) and 5.84 million warrants (weighted average exercise price of \$0.15) outstanding.

Valuation and Rating

Our revised valuation on the company dropped from \$0.73 per share to \$0.65 per share as we lowered our revenue forecasts.

| DCF Valuation Model (in US\$) | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|--|------------------|------------------|-------------------|--------------|
| | 2008F | 2009F | 2010F | 2011F | 2012F | 2013F | |
| FFO | (162,418) | (975,807) | (716,654) | 1,823,175 | 4,240,123 | 7,597,204 | |
| -increase in w/c | (237,015) | (106,982) | (502,344) | (354,670) | (296,128) | (421,032) | |
| =CFO | (399,433) | (1,082,789) | (1,218,998) | 1,468,504 | 3,943,995 | 7,176,171 | |
| -capex | - | (25,000) | (25,000) | (25,000) | (25,000) | (25,000) | |
| FCF | (399,433) | (1,107,789) | (1,243,998) | 1,443,504 | 3,918,995 | 7,151,171 | |
| PV | (399,433) | (964,544) | (943,083) | 952,826 | 2,252,349 | 3,578,519 | |
| | 2014F | 2015F | 2016F | 2017F | 2018F | Terminal | |
| FFO | 8,798,656 | 9,400,748 | 10,477,658 | 20,576,886 | 22,776,471 | 14,008,921 | |
| -increase in w/c | (279,975) | (520,358) | (201,919) | (1,839,232) | (507,630) | (192,213) | |
| =CFO | 8,518,681 | 8,880,389 | 10,275,739 | 18,737,654 | 22,268,840 | 13,816,708 | |
| -capex | (25,000) | (25,000) | (25,000) | (25,000) | (25,000) | (25,000) | |
| FCF | 8,493,681 | 8,855,389 | 10,250,739 | 18,712,654 | 22,243,840 | 13,791,708 | |
| PV | 3,700,729 | 3,359,419 | 3,385,922 | 5,381,736 | 5,570,087 | 29,141,725 | |
| Discount Rate | 14.9% | | Weighted Average Cost of Capital (WACC) | | | | |
| Terminal Growth | 3.00% | | Cost of Equity | | | | 15.8% |
| Sum PV | 55,016,250 | | Cost of Debt | | | | 10.0% |
| Cash | \$15,095 | | Debt / Capital (long-term avg) | | | | 10.0% |
| Debt | \$147,397 | | Equity / Capital (long-term avg) | | | | 90.0% |
| PV Equity | \$54,883,948 | | Tax | | | | 36.0% |
| Shares O/S | 84,645,888 | | WACC | | | | 14.9% |
| Value per share | \$0.65 | | | | | | |

Therefore, based on our revised valuation models and review of the company's progress since our previous report, we reiterate our BUY rating, and lower our fair value from \$0.75 to \$0.65 per share.

Risks The following factors, though not exhaustive, will cause our estimates to differ from actual results:

- Market recognition and brand awareness are key factors that will impact long-term growth prospects.
- Ongoing success depends on achieving innovative polymer delivery results, licensing agreement negotiations, royalty revenues, various patents pending, as well as their legalities, and conformance to any regulatory and environmental requirements.
- Our revenues and EPS projections depend heavily on the company's ability to license their products.
- Delays in approvals of pending patents will put downward pressure on our revenue forecasts.
- Liquidity risks - The company continues to maintain a high accounts payable balance relative to its cash and accounts receivables. Skinvisible will have to raise additional capital through debt or equity, receive significant licensing or product development fees, or issue shares to pay off its accounts payables.

We rate the company's shares Risk 4 (Speculative).

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF OPERATIONS

Year ended December 31

| (expressed in US\$) | 2005A | 2006A | 2007A | 2008F | 2009F |
|---|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| Revenues | 850,280 | 691,452 | 777,685 | 753,700 | 852,180 |
| Cost of revenues | 140,399 | 77,465 | 140,875 | 25,090 | 32,259 |
| Gross profit | 709,881 | 613,987 | 636,810 | 728,610 | 819,921 |
| Stock-based compensation | 241,803 | 859,160 | 475,006 | 451,256 | 170,436 |
| SG & A | 1,225,626 | 1,590,493 | 1,508,773 | 1,619,664 | 1,781,630 |
| EBITDA | (757,548) | (1,835,666) | (1,346,969) | (1,342,310) | (1,132,145) |
| Amortization and Depreciation | 275,710 | 261,187 | 18,176 | 18,211 | 13,276 |
| EBIT | (1,033,258) | (2,096,853) | (1,365,145) | (1,360,521) | (1,145,421) |
| Other income (expense) | 2,107 | 192 | | 3,000 | |
| Interest Income (expense) | | (943) | (241,777) | (253,252) | (14,097) |
| EBT | (1,031,151) | (2,097,604) | (1,606,922) | (1,610,773) | (1,159,518) |
| Taxes | | | - | - | - |
| Foreign currency translation adjustment | - | | | | |
| Net Income | (1,031,151) | (2,097,604) | (1,606,922) | (1,610,773) | (1,159,518) |
| EPS | (0.02) | (0.03) | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.01) |

CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEET

As at December 31

(expressed in US\$)

| | 2005A | 2006A | 2007A | 2008F | 2009F |
|---|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| ASSETS | | | | | |
| Current | | | | | |
| Cash | 30,729 | 50,070 | 63,168 | 8,662 | 873 |
| Accounts receivables | 127,989 | 28,812 | 42,088 | 19,272 | 31,129 |
| Inventory | 73,794 | 22,902 | 20,455 | 18,843 | 21,305 |
| Due from related party | 4,765 | 1,119 | 1,196 | 1,196 | 1,196 |
| Prepaid expenses & others | 6,344 | 3,461 | 298,621 | 250,469 | 251,837 |
| Total current assets | 243,621 | 106,364 | 425,528 | 298,441 | 306,339 |
| Fixed Assets | 26,480 | 29,652 | 22,440 | 13,464 | 36,444 |
| Deposits | | | | | |
| Patents and trademarks | 51,394 | 41,175 | 34,873 | 25,638 | 14,382 |
| License and distributor rights | 50,000 | 50,000 | 50,000 | 50,000 | 50,000 |
| Prepaid royalty fees | 900,000 | 660,000 | 180,000 | - | - |
| Total Assets | 1,271,495 | 887,191 | 712,841 | 387,543 | 407,165 |
| LIABILITIES AND SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY | | | | | |
| Current | | | | | |
| Bank overdraft | | | | | |
| Accounts payable and accrued liabilities | 206,717 | 299,300 | 479,554 | 437,389 | 387,594 |
| Accrued interest payable | | | 6,948 | 13,606 | 13,606 |
| Loan from related party and others | | 25,728 | 78,860 | 6,741 | 6,741 |
| Convertible notes payables | | | 54,443 | 120,627 | 120,627 |
| Unearned revenues | 978,000 | 825,000 | 450,000 | 41,500 | |
| Total current liabilities | 1,184,717 | 1,150,028 | 1,069,805 | 619,863 | 528,568 |
| Long-term liabilities | | | | | |
| Total liabilities | 1,184,717 | 1,150,028 | 1,069,805 | 619,863 | 528,568 |
| Shareholders' equity (deficiency) | | | | | |
| Equity | 11,544,227 | 13,427,761 | 14,939,884 | 16,675,301 | 17,945,737 |
| Stock subscription payable | 134,873 | | | | |
| Accumulated other comprehensive income | | (672) | | | |
| Accumulated Profit (Deficit) | (11,592,322) | (13,689,926) | (15,296,848) | (16,907,621) | (18,067,139) |
| Total shareholders' equity (deficiency) | 86,778 | (262,837) | (356,964) | (232,320) | (121,402) |
| Total Liabilities and Shareholder's equity | 1,271,495 | 887,191 | 712,841 | 387,543 | 407,165 |

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS

Year ended December 31

(expressed in US\$, 000's)

| | 2005A | 2006A | 2007A | 2008F | 2009F |
|--|------------------|--------------------|------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| OPERATING ACTIVITIES | | | | | |
| Net income (loss) | (1,031,151) | (2,097,604) | (1,606,922) | (1,610,773) | (1,159,518) |
| Add (deduct) non-cash items | | | | | |
| Depreciation and amortization | 275,710 | 21,187 | 18,176 | 18,211 | 13,276 |
| Stock based compensation | 241,803 | 859,160 | 480,006 | 451,256 | 170,436 |
| Stock issued for donation | | | | | |
| Others | | | | | |
| Interest expense | | 943 | 217,056 | 238,512 | |
| Funds from Operations | (513,638) | (1,216,314) | (891,684) | (902,794) | (975,807) |
| Changes in working capital | | | | | |
| Inventory | 38,848 | 50,892 | 2,447 | 1,613 | (2,462) |
| Accounts receivables | (108,048) | 99,177 | (37,207) | 22,816 | (11,857) |
| Prepaid expenses and others | (4,423) | 2,883 | 13,324 | 228,152 | (1,368) |
| Related party receivables | 16,361 | - | (77) | - | - |
| Deposits | | 240,000 | 240,000 | | |
| Bank draft | | | | | |
| Accounts payables and liabilities | 11,399 | 113,322 | 317,927 | (42,165) | (49,796) |
| Accrued interest | | - | 11,398 | | |
| Unearned revenues | 355,000 | (153,000) | (400,000) | (408,500) | (41,500) |
| | 309,137 | 353,274 | 147,812 | (198,084) | (106,982) |
| Cash flow from operations | (204,501) | (863,040) | (743,872) | (1,100,878) | (1,082,789) |
| FINANCING ACTIVITIES | | | | | |
| Proceeds from related party loans and others | | 25,728 | 153,132 | (72,119) | |
| Proceeds from convertible notes payables | | - | 410,500 | 575,991 | |
| Proceeds from stock subscription payables | 134,873 | - | - | | |
| Proceeds from issuance of common stock | 12,000 | 870,500 | 198,000 | 542,500 | 1,100,000 |
| Cash provided by financing activities | 146,873 | 896,228 | 761,632 | 1,046,372 | 1,100,000 |
| INVESTING ACTIVITIES | | | | | |
| Purchase of fixed assets and intangible assets | (4,077) | (13,847) | (4,662) | | (25,000) |
| Proceeds from disposal of fixed assets | | | | | |
| Cash used in investing activities | (4,077) | (13,847) | (4,662) | - | (25,000) |
| Exchange rate changes | | | | | |
| Increase in cash and cash equivalents | (61,705) | 19,341 | 13,098 | (54,506) | (7,789) |
| Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of year | 92,434 | 30,729 | 50,070 | 63,168 | 8,662 |
| Cash and cash equivalents, end of year | 30,729 | 50,070 | 63,168 | 8,662 | 873 |

Fundamental Research Corp. Equity Rating Scale:**Fundamental Research Corp. Equity Rating Scale:**

Buy – Annual expected rate of return exceeds 12% or the expected return is commensurate with risk

Hold – Annual expected rate of return is between 5% and 12%

Sell – Annual expected rate of return is below 5% or the expected return is not commensurate with risk

Suspended or Rating N/A— Coverage and ratings suspended until more information can be obtained from the company regarding recent events.

Fundamental Research Corp. Risk Rating Scale:

1 (Low Risk) - The company operates in an industry where it has a strong position (for example a monopoly, high market share etc.) or operates in a regulated industry. The future outlook is stable or positive for the industry. The company generates positive free cash flow and has a history of profitability. The capital structure is conservative with little or no debt.

2 (Below Average Risk) - The company operates in an industry where the fundamentals and outlook are positive. The industry and company are relatively less sensitive to systematic risk than companies with a Risk Rating of 3. The company has a history of profitability and has demonstrated its ability to generate positive free cash flows (though current free cash flow may be negative due to capital investment). The company's capital structure is conservative with little to modest use of debt.

3 (Average Risk) - The company operates in an industry that has average sensitivity to systematic risk. The industry may be cyclical. Profits and cash flow are sensitive to economic factors although the company has demonstrated its ability to generate positive earnings and cash flow. Debt use is in line with industry averages, and coverage ratios are sufficient.

4 (Speculative) - The company has little or no history of generating earnings or cash flow. Debt use is higher. These companies may be in start-up mode or in a turnaround situation. These companies should be considered speculative.

5 (Highly Speculative) - The company has no history of generating earnings or cash flow. They may operate in a new industry with new, and unproven products. Products may be at the development stage, testing, or seeking regulatory approval. These companies may run into liquidity issues, and may rely on external funding. These stocks are considered highly speculative.

Disclaimers and Disclosure

The opinions expressed in this report are the true opinions of the analyst about this company and industry. Any "forward looking statements" are our best estimates and opinions based upon information that is publicly available and that we believe to be correct, but we have not independently verified with respect to truth or correctness. There is no guarantee that our forecasts will materialize. Actual results will likely vary. The analyst and Fundamental Research Corp. "FRC" does not own any shares of the subject company, does not make a market or offer shares for sale of the subject company, and does not have any investment banking business with the subject company. Fees of less than \$30,000 have been paid by SKVI to FRC. The purpose of the fee is to subsidize the high costs of research and monitoring. FRC takes steps to ensure independence including setting fees in advance and utilizing analysts who must abide by CFA Institute Code of Ethics and Standards of Professional Conduct. Additionally, analysts may not trade in any security under coverage. Our full editorial control of all research, timing of release of the reports, and release of liability for negative reports are protected contractually. To further ensure independence, SKVI has agreed to a minimum coverage term including an initial report and three updates. Coverage cannot be unilaterally terminated. Distribution procedure: our reports are distributed first to our web-based subscribers on the date shown on this report then made available to delayed access users through various other channels for a limited time. The performance of FRC's research is ranked by Investars. Full rankings and are available at www.investars.com.

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